Revision 1

Store at -20C	IBMX	T C	ell Signaling
		Orders:	877-616-CELL (2355) orders@cellsignal.com
80	50 mg	Support:	877-678-TECH (8324)
3630		Web:	info@cellsignal.com cellsignal.com
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For Research Use Only	<i>y</i> . Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.
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Background	3-isobutyl-1-methylxanthine (IBMX) is a nonselective inhibitor of cAMP and cGMP phosphodiesterases (PDEs). Research studies show that IBMX inhibits many members of the PDE family, with the exceptions of PDE8A, PDE8B, and PDE9 (1-4). Treatment of cells with IBMX promotes accumulation of cAMP and cGMP, which leads to activation of cyclic-nucleotide-regulated protein kinases (5,6). Additional research indicates that IBMX can promote neuronal progenitor cell maturation <i>in vitro</i> (7).
Molecular Formula	$C_{10}H_{14}N_4O_2$
Molecular Weight	222.3 g/mol
Purity	>98%
CAS	28822-58-4
Solubility	Soluble in DMSO at 10mg/ml and EtOH at 5mg/ml.
Storage	Store lyophilized or in solution at -20°C, desiccated. In lyophilized form, the chemical is stable for 24 months. Once in solution, use within 3 months to prevent loss of potency. Aliquot to avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles.
Directions for Use	IBMX is supplied as a lyophilized powder. For a 250 mM stock, reconstitute the 50 mg in 899.7 μl DMSO. Working concentrations and length of treatment can vary depending on the desired effect, but it is typically used at 10-1,000 μM for 15 min-4 hr.
Background References	 Fawcett, L. et al. (2000) <i>Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A</i> 97, 3702-7. Fisher, D.A. et al. (1998) <i>Biochem Biophys Res Commun</i> 246, 570-7. Hayashi, M. et al. (1998) <i>Biochem Biophys Res Commun</i> 250, 751-6. Soderling, S.H. et al. (1998) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 273, 15553-8. Chanoit, G. et al. (2011) <i>Cardiovasc Drugs Ther</i> 25, 299-306. Zhang, R. et al. (2011) <i>PLoS One</i> 6, e20780. Lepski, G. et al. (2013) <i>Front Cell Neurosci</i> 7, 155.
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