## **Revision** 1

50 Y-27632	
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Background	Y-27632 is a potent and selective ATP-competitive inhibitor of Rho-associated kinases (ROCK), with K <sub>i</sub> values of 0.22 µM and 0.30 µM for ROCK1 and ROCK2, respectively. <i>In vitro</i> kinase assays demonstrate that Y-27632 exhibits a 20-fold greater preference for ROCK when compared to citron kinase and protein kinase N (1). Research studies show that Y-27632 treatment of cells leads to inhibition of ROCK phosphorylation of myosin phosphatase subunit 1 (MYPT1) at both Thr853 and Thr696, with a much greater inhibition of Thr853 phosphorylation (2,3). Y-27632 selectively inhibits smooth-muscle contraction by inhibiting Ca <sup>2+</sup> sensitization (4). Additional research indicates that Y-27632 inhibits dissociation-induced apoptosis of cultured human embryonic stem cells over numerous passages and increases cloning efficiency (5).
Molecular Formula	$C_{14}H_{21}N_3O \cdot 2HCI$
Molecular Weight	320.3 g/mol
Purity	>98%
CAS	129830-38-2
Solubility	Soluble in DMSO at 20mg/ml and H2O at 14mg/ml.
Storage	Store lyophilized or in solution at -20°C, desiccated. In lyophilized form, the chemical is stable for 24 months. Once in solution, use within 3 months to prevent loss of potency. Aliquot to avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles.
Directions for Use	Y-27632 is supplied as a lyophilized powder. For a 10 mM stock, reconstitute the 1 mg in 312.2 μl DMSC Working concentrations and length of treatment can vary depending on the desired effect, but it is typically used at 1-10 μM for 15 min-4 hr.
Background References	1. Ishizaki, T. et al. (2000) <i>Mol Pharmacol</i> 57, 976-83. 2. Garton, A.J. et al. (2008) <i>Methods Enzymol</i> 439, 491-500. 3. Ramachandran, C. et al. (2011) <i>Mol Vis</i> 17, 1877-90. 4. Uehata, M. et al. (1997) <i>Nature</i> 389, 990-4. 5. Watanabe, K. et al. (2007) <i>Nat Biotechnol</i> 25, 681-6.
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