## SignalSilence<sup>®</sup> TNF-R1 siRNA II (Mouse Specific)



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For Research Use Only. Not For Use In Diagnostic Procedures.

## **Species Cross-Reactivity: M**

**Description:** SignalSilence® TNF-R1 siRNA II (Mouse Specific) from Cell Signaling Technology (CST) allows the researcher to specifically inhibit TNF-R1 expression using RNA interference, a method whereby gene expression can be selectively silenced through the delivery of double stranded RNA molecules into the cell. All SignalSilence® siRNA products from CST are rigorously tested in-house and have been shown to reduce target protein expression by western analysis.

**Background:** TNF- $\alpha$  is an important cytokine produced by numerous cell types including neutrophils, activated lymphoctyes, macrophages and NK cells. It plays a critical role in inflammatory responses and in apoptosis (1). TNF- $\alpha$  exists as a membrane-anchored and soluble form, both of which show biological activity. Response to TNF- $\alpha$  is mediated through two receptors, TNF-R1, which is widely expressed, and TNF-R2, which is expressed mainly in immune and endothelial cells (2). Antagonists to TNF- $\alpha$  have been validated as therapeutic targets for rheumatoid arthritis and other immune disorders (3).

**Directions for Use:** CST recommends transfection with 100 nM TNF-R1 siRNA II (Mouse Specific) 48 to 72 hours prior to cell lysis. For transfection procedure, follow protocol provided by the transfection reagent manufacturer. Please feel free to contact CST with any questions on use.

Each vial contains the equivalent of 100 transfections, which corresponds to a final siRNA concentration of 100 nM per transfection in a 24-well plate with a total volume of 300  $\mu l$  per well.

**Quality Control:** Oligonucleotide synthesis is monitored base by base through trityl analysis to ensure appropriate coupling efficiency. The oligo is subsequently purified by affinity-solid phase extraction. The annealed RNA duplex is further analyzed by mass spectrometry to verify the exact composition of the duplex. Each lot is compared to the previous lot by mass spectrometry to ensure maximum lot-to-lot consistency.



Western blot analysis of extracts from L929 cells, transfected with 100 nM SignalSilence® Control siRNA (Unconjugated) #6568 (-), SignalSilence® TNF-R1 siRNA II (Mouse Specific) #13369 (+) or SignalSilence® TNF-R1 siRNA II (Mouse Specific) (+), using TNF-R1 (D3I7K) Rabbit mAb (Rodent Specific) #13377 (upper) or β-Actin (D6A8) Rabbit mAb #8457 (lower). The TNF-R1 (D3I7K) Rabbit mAb (Rodent Specific) contirms silencing of TNF-R1 expression, while the β-Actin (D6A8) Rabbit mAb is used as a loading control.

## Entrez-Gene ID #21937 UniProt Acc. #P25118

**Storage:** TNF-R1 siRNA II is supplied in RNAse-free water. *Aliquot and store at -20°C.* 

For product specific protocols please see the web page for this product at www.cellsignal.com.

Please visit www.cellsignal.com for a complete listing of recommended companion products.

## Background References:

(1) Aggarwal, B.B. (2003) Nat Rev Immunol 3, 745-56.

(2) Locksley, R.M. et al. (2001) Cell 104, 487-501.

(3) Taylor, P.C. et al. (2004) Curr Opin Biotechnol 15, 557-63.

Applications Key: W—Western IP—Immunoprecipitation IHC—Immunohistochemistry ChIP—Chromatin Immunoprecipitation IF—Immunofluorescence F—Flow cytometry E-P—ELISA-Peptide Species Cross-Reactivity Key: H—human M—mouse R—rat Hm—hamster Mk—monkey Mi—mink C—chicken Dm—D. melanogaster X—Xenopus Z—zebrafish B—bovine Dp—dop Pp—pig Sp—S. carevisiae Ce—C. elegans Hr—Horse AII—all species expected Species enclosed in parentheses are predicted to react based on 100% homology.