

TIRAP (D6M9Z) Rabbit mAb

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Applications: W, IP	Reactivity: M	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 35	Source/Isotype: Rabbit IgG	UniProt ID: #Q99JY1	Entrez-Gene Id: 117149
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Product Usage Information**Application**

Western Blotting
Immunoprecipitation

Dilution

1:1000
1:50

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

Specificity/Sensitivity

TIRAP (D6M9Z) Rabbit mAb recognizes endogenous levels of total TIRAP protein.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Pro17 of mouse TIRAP protein.

Background

Members of the Toll-like receptor (TLR) family, named for the closely related Toll receptor in *Drosophila*, play a pivotal role in innate immune responses (1-4). TLRs recognize conserved motifs found in various pathogens and mediate defense responses (5-7). Triggering of the TLR pathway leads to the activation of NF-κB and subsequent regulation of immune and inflammatory genes (4). The TLRs and members of the IL-1 receptor family share a conserved stretch of approximately 200 amino acids known as the Toll/Interleukin-1 receptor (TIR) domain (1). Upon activation, TLRs associate with a number of cytoplasmic adapter proteins containing TIR domains, including myeloid differentiation factor 88 (MyD88), MyD88-adaptor-like/TIR-associated protein (MAL/TIRAP), TIR domain-containing adapter-inducing IFN-β (TRIF), and Toll-receptor-associated molecule (TRAM) (8-10). This association leads to the recruitment and activation of IRAK1 and IRAK4, which form a complex with TRAF6 to activate TAK1 and IKK (8,11-14). Activation of IKK leads to the degradation of IκB, which normally maintains NF-κB in an inactive state by sequestering it in the cytoplasm.

Toll/interleukin-1 receptor domain-containing adaptor protein (TIRAP, MAL) is a cytoplasmic protein containing an amino-terminal PIP2 binding site and a carboxy-terminal TIR domain. This adaptor protein mediates downstream signaling from associated toll-like receptors and is essential for MyD88-dependent TLR2 and TLR4 signaling (9,15-18). TIRAP is recruited to the plasma membrane by its PIP2 binding domain, where it mediates recruitment of MyD88 to initiate TLR signaling (15).

Background References

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Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v nonfat dry milk, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation

Cross-Reactivity Key

M: Mouse

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