

Store at
-20C
#12584**Smad2 (D43B4) XP[®] Rabbit
mAb (Biotinylated)****Orders:** 877-616-CELL (2355)
orders@cellsignal.com**Support:** 877-678-TECH (8324)**Web:** info@cellsignal.com
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For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
W	H M R Mk	Endogenous	60	Rabbit IgG	#Q15796	4087

**Product Usage
Information****Application**

Western Blotting

Dilution

1:1000

StorageSupplied in 140 mM NaCl, 3 mM KCl, 10 mM sodium phosphate (pH 7.4) dibasic, 2 mM potassium phosphate monobasic, 2 mg/mL BSA, and 50% glycerol. Store at -20°C. *Do not aliquot the antibody.***Specificity/Sensitivity**Smad2 (D43B4) XP[®] Rabbit mAb (Biotinylated) recognizes endogenous levels of total Smad2 protein. This antibody does not cross-react with Smad3 protein.**Source / Purification**

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues near the amino terminus of mouse Smad2 protein.

DescriptionThis Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to biotin under optimal conditions. The biotinylated antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated Smad2 (D43B4) XP[®] Rabbit mAb #5339.**Background**

Members of the SMAD family of signal transduction molecules are components of a critical intracellular pathway that transmit TGF- β signals from the cell surface into the nucleus. Three distinct classes of SMADs have been defined: the receptor-regulated SMADs (R-SMADs), which include SMAD1, 2, 3, 5, and 9; the common-mediator SMAD (co-SMAD), SMAD4; and the antagonistic or inhibitory SMADs (I-SMADs), SMAD6 and 7 (1-5). Activated type I receptors associate with specific R-SMADs and phosphorylate them on a conserved carboxy-terminal SSXS motif. The phosphorylated R-SMADs dissociate from the receptor and form a heteromeric complex with SMAD4, initiating translocation of the heteromeric SMAD complex to the nucleus. Once in the nucleus, SMADs recruit a variety of DNA binding proteins that function to regulate transcriptional activity (6-8).

Background References

1. Heldin, C.H. et al. (1997) *Nature* 390, 465-71.
2. Attisano, L. and Wrana, J.L. (1998) *Curr Opin Cell Biol* 10, 188-94.
3. Derynck, R. et al. (1998) *Cell* 95, 737-40.
4. Massagué, J. (1998) *Annu Rev Biochem* 67, 753-91.
5. Whitman, M. (1998) *Genes Dev* 12, 2445-62.
6. Wrana, J.L. (2000) *Sci STKE* 2000, re1.
7. Attisano, L. and Wrana, J.L. (2002) *Science* 296, 1646-7.
8. Moustakas, A. et al. (2001) *J Cell Sci* 114, 4359-69.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer**IMPORTANT:** For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.**Applications Key****W:** Western Blotting**Cross-Reactivity Key****H:** Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat **Mk:** Monkey**Trademarks and Patents**

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