

Store at
-20C
#12470**SMAD2/3 (D7G7) XP[®] Rabbit mAb
(Biotinylated)**

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For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
W	H M R Mk	Endogenous	52, 60	Rabbit IgG	#P84022, #Q15796	4088, 4087

Product Usage Information**Application**

Western Blotting

Dilution

1:1000

Storage

Supplied in 140 mM NaCl, 3 mM KCl, 10 mM sodium phosphate (pH 7.4) dibasic, 2 mM potassium phosphate monobasic, 2 mg/mL BSA, and 50% glycerol. Store at -20°C. *Do not aliquot the antibody.*

Specificity/Sensitivity

SMAD2/3 (D7G7) XP[®] Rabbit mAb (Biotinylated) recognizes endogenous levels of total SMAD2/3 protein.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding His198 of human SMAD2/3 protein.

Description

This Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to biotin under optimal conditions. The biotinylated antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated SMAD2/3 (D7G7) XP[®] Rabbit mAb #8685.

Background

Members of the SMAD family of signal transduction molecules are components of a critical intracellular pathway that transmit TGF- β signals from the cell surface into the nucleus. Three distinct classes of SMADs have been defined: the receptor-regulated SMADs (R-SMADs), which include SMAD1, 2, 3, 5, and 9; the common-mediator SMAD (co-SMAD), SMAD4; and the antagonistic or inhibitory SMADs (I-SMADs), SMAD6 and 7 (1-5). Activated type I receptors associate with specific R-SMADs and phosphorylate them on a conserved carboxy-terminal SSXS motif. The phosphorylated R-SMADs dissociate from the receptor and form a heteromeric complex with SMAD4, initiating translocation of the heteromeric SMAD complex to the nucleus. Once in the nucleus, SMADs recruit a variety of DNA binding proteins that function to regulate transcriptional activity (6-8).

Background References

- Heldin, C.H. et al. (1997) *Nature* 390, 465-71.
- Attisano, L. and Wrana, J.L. (1998) *Curr Opin Cell Biol* 10, 188-94.
- Derynck, R. et al. (1998) *Cell* 95, 737-40.
- Massagué, J. (1998) *Annu Rev Biochem* 67, 753-91.
- Whitman, M. (1998) *Genes Dev* 12, 2445-62.
- Wrana, J.L. (2000) *Sci STKE* 2000, re1.
- Attisano, L. and Wrana, J.L. (2002) *Science* 296, 1646-7.
- Moustakas, A. et al. (2001) *J Cell Sci* 114, 4359-69.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat **Mk:** Monkey

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