

IKKα (3G12) Mouse mAb

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Applications: W, IF-IC	Reactivity: H Mk	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 85	Source/Isotype: Mouse IgG1	UniProt ID: #O15111	Entrez-Gene Id: 1147
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Product Usage Information**Application**

Western Blotting
Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)

Dilution

1:1000
1:400 - 1:1600

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #49706.

Specificity/Sensitivity

IKKα (3G12) Mouse mAb recognizes endogenous levels of total IKKα protein.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a recombinant protein specific to a carboxy-terminal fragment of human IKKα protein.

Background

The NF-κB/Rel transcription factors are present in the cytosol in an inactive state, complexed with the inhibitory IκB proteins (1-3). Most agents that activate NF-κB do so through a common pathway based on phosphorylation-induced, proteasome-mediated degradation of IκB (3-7). The key regulatory step in this pathway involves activation of a high molecular weight IκB kinase (IKK) complex whose catalysis is generally carried out by three tightly associated IKK subunits. IKKα and IKKβ serve as the catalytic subunits of the kinase and IKKγ serves as the regulatory subunit (8,9). Activation of IKK depends upon phosphorylation at Ser177 and Ser181 in the activation loop of IKKβ (Ser176 and Ser180 in IKKα), which causes conformational changes, resulting in kinase activation (10-13).

Background References

1. Baeuerle, P.A. and Baltimore, D. (1988) *Science* 242, 540-6.
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3. Finco, T.S. et al. (1994) *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 91, 11884-8.
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5. Brockman, J.A. et al. (1995) *Mol Cell Biol* 15, 2809-18.
6. Traenckner, E.B. et al. (1995) *EMBO J* 14, 2876-83.
7. Chen, Z.J. et al. (1996) *Cell* 84, 853-62.
8. Zandi, E. et al. (1997) *Cell* 91, 243-52.
9. Karin, M. (1999) *Oncogene* 18, 6867-74.
10. DiDonato, J.A. et al. (1997) *Nature* 388, 548-54.
11. Mercurio, F. et al. (1997) *Science* 278, 860-6.
12. Johnson, L.N. et al. (1996) *Cell* 85, 149-58.
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Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting **IF-IC:** Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **Mk:** Monkey

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